

Türkiye'deki Suriyeli Mültecilerin Durumu

- **Göç olgusu ve getirdiği temel sorulara bakış: entegrasyon ?**
- **Mevcut literatürde Suriye krizi ve konu başlıkları**
- **Akademik pencereden bakıldığında ihtiyaçlar**

Göç olgusu ve getirdiği temel sorulara bakış: entegrasyon ?

- **Göç/sığınma: «bir başka ülke insanı/yurttası» ve «başka bir toplum/devlet» karşılaşıyor**
- **Entegrasyon: bu «bir başka ülke insanı/yurttası» bu «başka bir toplum/devlet» arasındaki yeni bir toplumsal sözleşmenin pratiği**
- **Soru: «bir yabancından» «bir yurttası» nasıl yaratacağız?**

RECENT MIGRATION TRENDS IN TURKEY: FOCUS ON SYRIANS

PROF. DR. AHMET İÇDUYGU

**DEAN, CSSS
DIRECTOR, MIREKOC
KOC UNIVERSITY**

INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION AND TURKEY

- HOW TO ELABORATE THE FLOWS OF MIGRANTS AND ASYLUM SEEKERS TO TURKEY?

- HOW TO UNDERSTAND THE SYRIAN REFUGEE FLOWS AND REFUGEE POPULATION IN TURKEY?

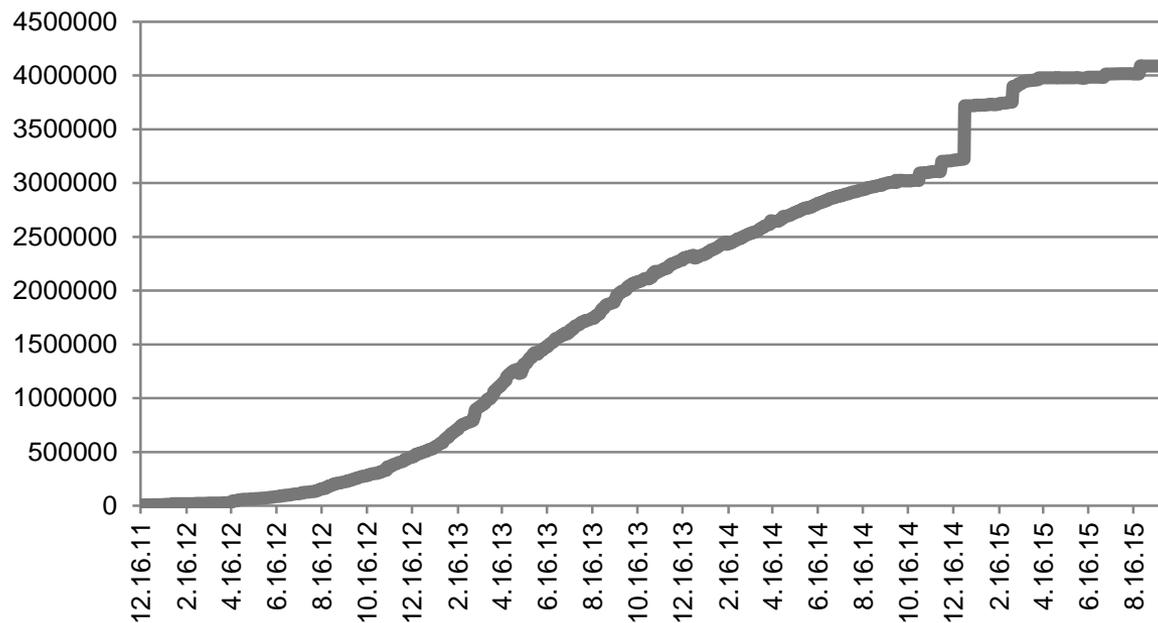
- HOW TO DESIGN POLICIES ON THE REFUGEE POPULATION IN TURKEY?



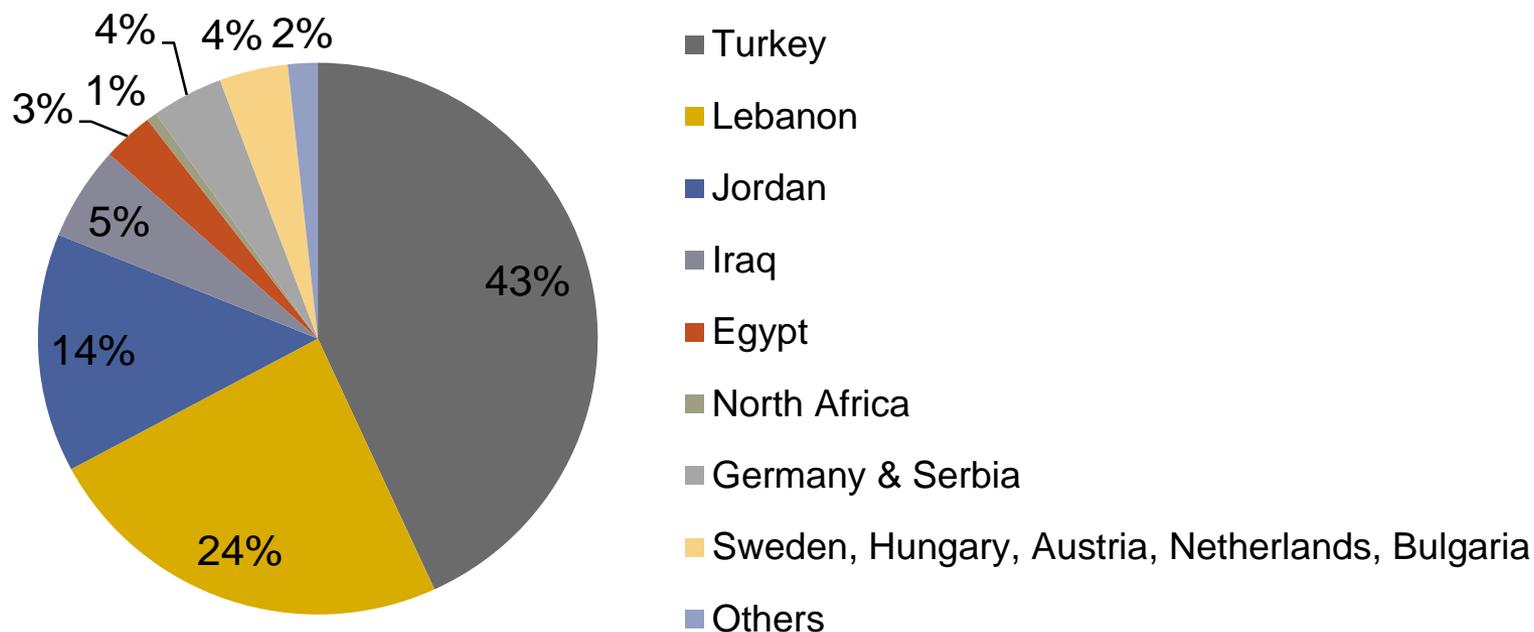
Turkey's International Migration Flows: Realities and Policies

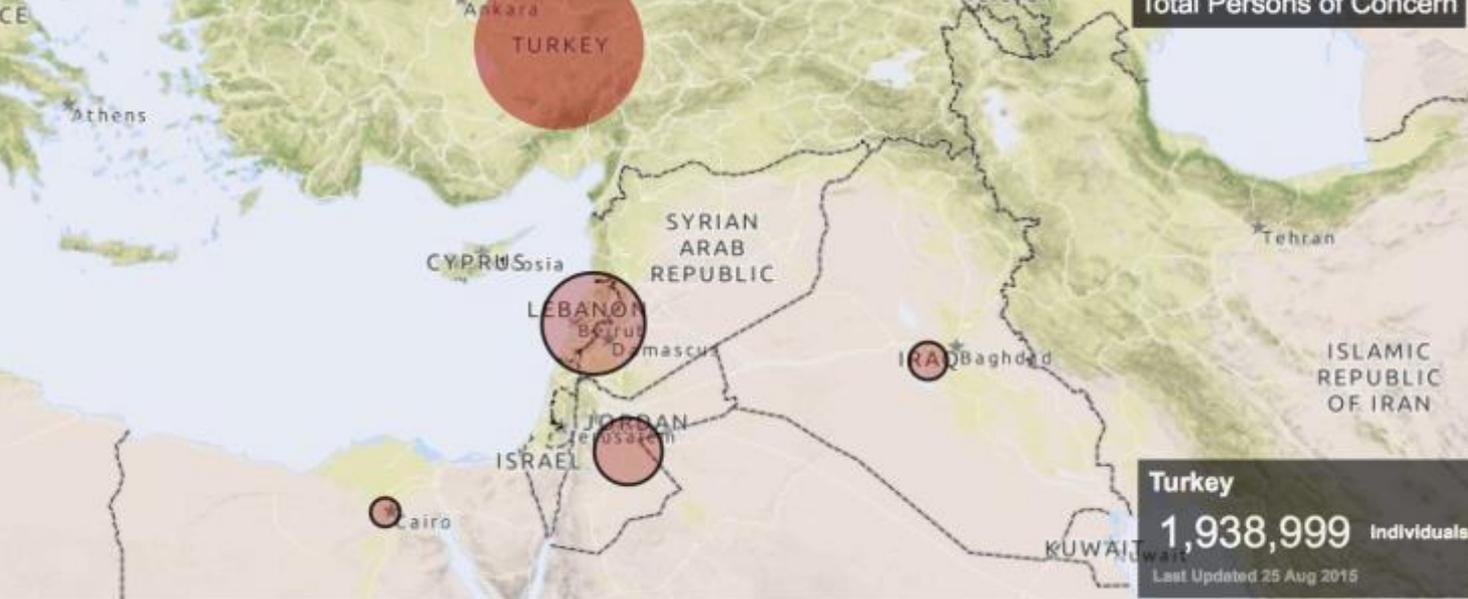
IM TRANSITION AND CHANGING STATE POLICIES IN TURKEY

<u>1923-2000</u>				<u>2000s</u> Legacy of Nationalism and Developmentalism (Politics of Past) <i>Versus</i> Globalism/ Transnationalism/ EU-zation, and New-Ottomanism
Nationalism and Developmentalism and their Legacies				
Migration-related State-Worldviews	<u>1923-1950/60</u> IM through the lenses of Nationalism	<u>1950/60-1980</u> IM through the lenses of Developmentalism	<u>1980-2000</u> IM through the lenses of Mixed Worldviews (nat, dev, glob, etc.)	<u>2000s</u> IM through the lenses of EU-zation/Globalism/ Transnationalism
Dominant Migratory Flows	- Emigration of non-Muslim Turkish Citizens - Immigration of "Turks" and "Muslims"	- Emigration of Turkish Citizens - Emigration of non-Muslim Turkish Citizens	-Emigration of Turkish Citizens - Immigration of "non-Turks" and "non-Muslims"	- Immigration of "non-Turks" and "non-Muslims" -Emigration of Turkish Citizens

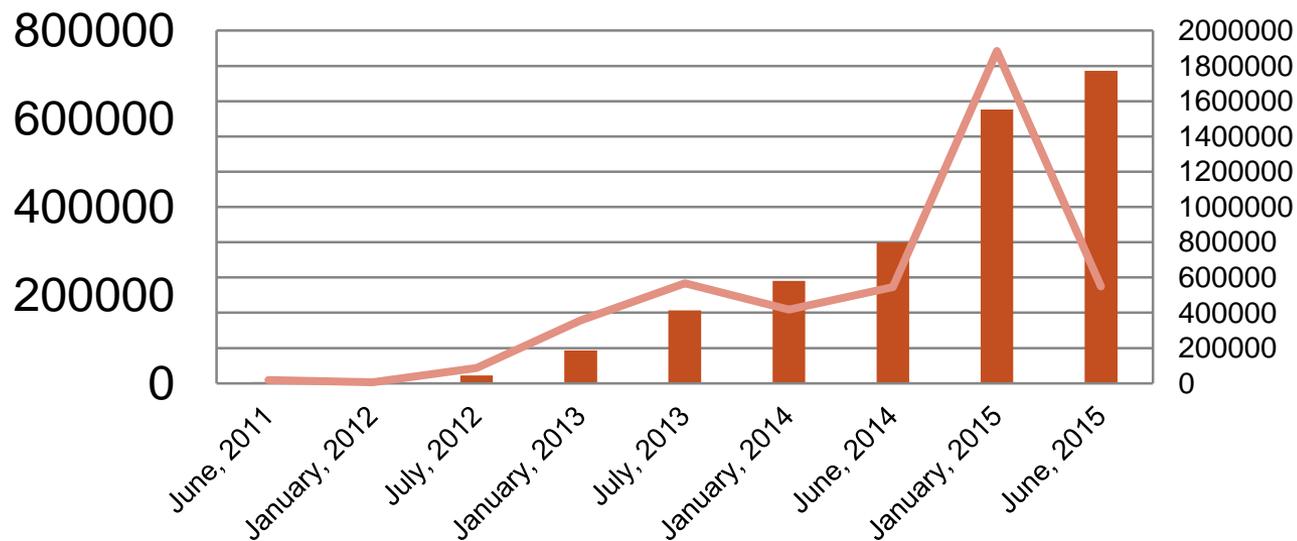


SYRIAN MIGRATION TO THE NEIGHBORHOOD AND BEYOND (2011-2015)





MIGRATION STOCK AND MIGRATION FLOWS OF SYRIANS IN TURKEY (2011-2015)



TURKISH STATE POLICIES

2011-2015

- **From open-doors to closed doors**
- **From non-refoulement to ‘voluntary returns’**
- **(Selective) Humanitarian intervention**
- **From entitlement as ‘guests’ to temporary protection**
- **Towards unintended «integration» policies**

FACTS AND CHALLENGES

While Turkey has been praised for its open-door policy and high-standard camps, it has been criticized for legal uncertainties and administrative drawbacks

- Lack of good governance understanding
- *Adhoc* arrangements
- Lack of long-term visions

FACTS AND CHALLENGES

Short-term recommendations:

- **Migration/asylum actors: an interplay of three actors – sending, receiving, migrants/asylum seekers**
- **Migration process: pre-migration, transition, post-migration**
- **Fact-finding and need assessment**
- **Planning: short-term, mid-term, long-term**
- **Realizing/Delivering**

FACTS AND CHALLENGES

Long-term recommendations:

- **Redefining refugee status (lifting geographical limitation, rephrasing “Turkishness” requirement)**
- **Prioritizing sociocultural and labor market integration policies**
- **Education, Health, Employment**
- **May deal with further refugee flows? What about absorption capacity?**
- **International burden-sharing & good governance**
- **Addressing shortcomings of the international protection system**

THANK YOU